

Contents

Acknowledgements *xi*

Note *xii*

Introduction *xiii*

Chapter One • Moving into the 20th Century: 1811–1900 **1**

François Delsarte	1
Émile Jaques-Dalcroze	2
Rudolf Laban	3
Loie Fuller	3
Serge Diaghilev	4
Isadora Duncan	5
Ruth St. Denis and Ted Shawn	6
Michel Fokine	8
Mary Wigman	9
Vaslav Nijinsky	10
Asadata Dafora	11
Michio Ito	12
Hanya Holm	12
Martha Graham and Louis Horst	13
The Era's Influences: Philosophical, Psychological and Sociological	16
Doris Humphrey	18
Léonide Massine	20

Chapter Two • The 20th Century: 1900 to 1910 **24**

George Balanchine	24
Frederick Ashton	27
Kurt Jooss	28
Agnes de Mille and Antony Tudor	28
José Limón	30
Birgit Cullberg	31
Erick Hawkins	31
Katherine Dunham	33

Chapter Three • 1910 to 1920	37
Anna Sokolow	37
Alwin Nikolais	38
Sophie Maslow	40
Fresh Approaches to the Same Music	41
<i>The Rite of Spring</i>	43
Jerome Robbins	46
Merce Cunningham	46
Pearl Primus	50
Chapter Four • 1920 to 1930	54
Anna Halprin	54
Gerald Arpino and Robert Joffrey	55
Roland Petit	56
Glen Tetley	57
Maurice Béjart	58
Chapter Five • 1930 to 1940	60
Donald McKayle	60
Paul Taylor	62
Alvin Ailey	66
New Dance Group	68
The 92 nd Street Y (New York)	68
Trisha Brown	69
Chapter Six • 1940 to 1950	72
Garth Fagan	72
Pina Bausch	73
Twyla Tharp	74
Meredith Monk	75
Carolyn Carlson	76
Lar Lubovitch	77
Mats Ek	78
Laura Dean	79
Butoh	79
Ulysses Dove	80
Jiří Kylián	80
Richard Alston	82
William Forsythe	84
Chapter Seven • 1950 to 1960	90
Elizabeth Streb	90
Siobhan Davies	92
Bill T. Jones	93

Ohad Naharin	94
Karole Armitage	95
Meryl Tankard	97
James Kudelka	97
Stephen Petronio	98
Mark Morris	99
Nacho Duato	101
Angelin Preljocaj	103
Claude Brumachon	104
David Parsons	104
Dance Funding	106
Chapter Eight • 1960 to 1970	110
Anne Teresa De Keersmaecker	110
Philippe Decouffé	112
Michael Clark	113
Postmodern Dance	115
Contemporary Technique I	118
Tero Saarinen	119
Sylvie Guillem	119
Lightfoot León	120
Dance Theater Workshop / New York Live Arts	121
Mia Michaels	122
Helen Pickett	123
Shen Wei	124
Alexei Ratmansky	126
Pam Tanowitz	128
Trey McIntyre	129
Chapter Nine • 1970 to 1980	133
Wayne McGregor	133
Santee Smith	135
Pilobolus	135
Two Dance Spaces: The Kitchen and The Yard	137
Cloud Gate Dance Theatre of Taiwan	138
Christopher Wheeldon	139
Robert Battle	141
Danspace Project	142
Akram Khan	143
Hofesh Shechter	143
Sidi Larbi Cherkaoui / Cedar Lake Contemporary Ballet	144
Sonya Tayeh	145
Kyle Abraham	146

Hubbard Street Dance Chicago	146
Dance Umbrella	147
River North Chicago Dance Company	148

Chapter Ten • The 1980s and 1990s 153

Contemporary Technique II	153
Brooklyn Academy of Music	154
The Joyce Theatre	155
Alonzo King LINES Ballet	156
Lyon Dance Biennale	156
Joanna Haigood's Zacco Dance Theatre	157
Monica Bill Barnes & Company	158
DanceNOW NYC	159
Chunky Move	159
Older Dancers	160
Venice Biennale	161

Chapter Eleven • 2000 and Beyond: The New Century 163

Sadler's Wells	164
Contemporary Dance Presenters	164
Baryshnikov Arts Center	164
AscenDance Project	165
La MaMa Moves! Dance Festival	166
Dancing on the Edge Festival	166
Center for Performance Research (CPR)	168
Ballet Across America	168
Jacoby and Pronk	168

Bibliography 171

Books 171

Selected Websites 173

Videos/DVDs/Films 173

Index 174